**Suggested Answers to Discussion Topics, Chapter 22, Cleanliness and Hygiene**

| Suggested Answers for Topics for Discussion | Learning Objective(s) |
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| 1a. Students’ responses should include the following:   * Mrs. Marshoned may not be willing to have a male see her unclothed. * Saudi Arabians will not permit a male caregiver to enter the room if a female resident is alone. * She may be required to keep her head covered when men are present. * She may want only her face and hands to be visible.   1b. Students’ responses should include the following:   * John should discuss this with the nurse before entering Mrs. Marshoned’s room. * John might request that this patient be assigned to a female nursing assistant. | 1, 2, 3 |
| 2a. Students’ responses should include the following:   * Any unusual redness, inflammation, or skin rashes * Any unusual discharge from the penis * Any bleeding from the penis or anus * Any abnormal odor * Any complaints of discomfort   2b. Students’ responses should include the following:   * You should maintain a professional attitude. * Continue to provide care using a gentle touch. * Do not call attention to this reaction. * Recognize that this may occur because of stimulation to the penis during washing. | 8, 9, 12 |
| 3a. Students’ responses should include the following:   * Potential for possible local and systemic infections * Effects on eating   3b. Students’ responses should include the following:   * Patient safety * Effective cleaning technique   3c. Students’ responses should include the following:   * Effective cleaning technique * Effective storing technique | 5, 6 |